

Task Title: Calculating Cement Mixture Ratios

OALCF Cover Sheet - Learner Copy

| Learner Name: | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Date Started: | | |
| Date Completed: | | |
| Successful Completion | Yes No Employment | Apprenticeship |
| Secondary School | Post Secondary | Independence |

Task Description: The learner will use ratios to calculate the amounts of different materials required to mix concrete.

Main Competency/Task Group/Level Indicator:

• Understand and Use Numbers/Use measures/C3.2

Materials Required:

- Pen/pencil and paper and/or digital device
- Calculator or digital device with calculator function (optional)

Task Title: CalculatingCementMixtureRatios_EA_C3.2

Learner Information

Construction projects frequently require concrete that is mixed differently depending on how it is being used. Construction workers need to be able to mix appropriate amounts, depending on the ratio used for a specific project.

Scan the "Concrete Mixing Ratio Chart".

| Concrete Mixing Ratio Chart | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Compressive Strength | Mixing Ratio cement : sand : stone | Generally used for | | |
| 2500 psi. | 1:2:4 | small slabs, fence posts | | |
| 3000 psi. | 1:3:3 | slabs, floors, walls, footings | | |
| 3500 psi. | 1:2.5:3 | patios, walks, slabs | | |
| 4000 psi. | 1:2:3 | driveways, exterior slabs | | |
| 4500 psi. | 1:2:2 | commercial floors & slabs | | |

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Work Sheet

| Task 1: A construction team is mixing concrete for a patio. | Calculate |
|---|-----------|
| the amounts of sand and stone required for a mixture that | has 20 |
| pounds of cement. | |

| pounds of cement. |
|--|
| Answer: |
| |
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| Task 2: The team is mixing concrete for a driveway and they need 50 pounds of sand. Calculate the amounts of cement and stone they will need. |
| Answer: |
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| Task 3: The team is mixing concrete with a compressive strength of 3000 psi. Calculate the amounts of cement and sand they will need to mix with 90 pounds of stone. |
| Answer: |
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